# STORE LAS For everyone affected by stroke

A wake up call

How David reduced his risk of another stroke

Food labels to alcohol units

Demystifying the advice

Winter warmers Healthy recipe ideas

A carer's perspective Will shares his story

stroke.org.uk



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Editor Alex Bolton

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# Welcome...

Winter is one of my favourite times of year. I like wrapping up warm and enjoy hearty meals and Christmas treats.

This doesn't come without its challenges though. Knowing when to turn down another minced pie or mulled wine isn't easy. But what we eat and drink has a major impact prevention services. on our stroke and secondary stroke risk. So while it's important to enjoy ourselves, it helps to know the facts to make healthier choices.

That's why in this edition we try and demystify the advice, from what five-a-day actually looks like

(page six) to what an alcohol unit is, to understanding food labels (pages seven and eight).

If you're looking for inspiration to change your lifestyle, read David Smith's story (page 10) of losing three stone after a stroke with the support of our stroke

I hope you enjoy this edition.

Alex Bolton **Editor** 



#### We're the leading stroke charity in the UK. We're here for you:





Life After Stroke **Services** Find support in your area at **stroke.org.uk/** local-support



••• Clubs and groups provide a lifeline. See stroke.org.uk/clubs

Free factsheets quide you through all aspects of stroke. See stroke.org.uk/resources

TalkStroke and befriending Talk to others affected by stroke online or in person. See stroke.org.uk



Financial help through Life After Stroke Grants.

See stroke.org.uk/grants

# Over to you Ge

#### Readers' tips

It's 13 years since I had a stroke. I was initially unable to stand and walk and also incontinent. My advice is: Don't refer to the stroke as 'my' stroke because that way you own it, it is 'the' stroke. Don't refer to yourself as stroke 'victim' but survivor. My physio advised "set targets, but attainable ones." When you reach them they are extra special, true yippee moments.



John M Savage

My mother had a stroke and couldn't talk, read or write. We laminated pictures of a toilet, cup, etc. so she could show the nurses what she needed. I hope this helps others.



Sandra Moloney

Thank you Sandra. We've developed something similar, available on our website at stroke.org.uk/ communication-aid **Editor** 



I am 82. I had my first stroke in 2011, second in 2012 and a TIA in 2013. Although I've had lots of therapy and exercises I find the best teacher is my great-grandson, Oliver, who leads the way and shows me what to do. This photo brings a smile to my friends and family and I hope it will to your readers too.



Laurie Knight

What would you like to read about?



Write to us at Stroke News, Stroke Association House. 240 City Road, London, EC1V 2PR or email strokenews@stroke.org.uk

### How a healthy diet can reduce our risk of stroke

A poor diet can increase our stroke risk. Diets high in salt and saturated fat can raise blood pressure and cholesterol, narrowing arteries and increasing the chance of clots forming. Around Christmas we're surrounded by food and drink. Understanding a balanced diet can help us make healthier choices while still enjoying ourselves.

#### We often hear about it, but what does 5-a-day look like?

Eating five or more portions of fruit and veg a day can reduce stroke risk by 30% but only 15% of UK adults meet the target.



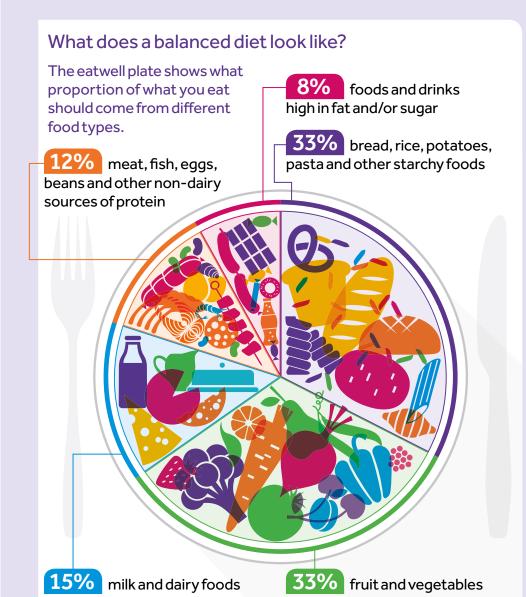
One portion = 80g, for example:

- one apple
- two plumbs
- a handful of berries
- three tablespoons of fruit salad
- three tablespoons of vegetables (raw, tinned or cooked)
- a dessert bowl of salad.

#### Don't get caught out

Fruit Juice | A 150ml glass of unsweetened, 100% fruit juice counts. But drinking more won't add extra portions.

Potatoes | Potatoes don't count because they're a starchy food. But sweet potatoes do count.



#### Top tip: A food diary

Draw out a blank eatwell plate. Over a week, after every meal and snack, add what you've eaten to the right section. This can highlight if you're eating too much or too little of certain food types to help you adjust your diet.

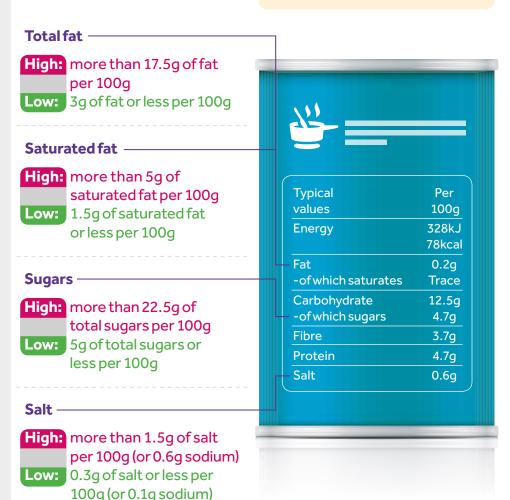


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#### Understanding food labels

There's a lot of information on the food we buy. But if a product doesn't have a traffic light system, it can be hard to understand the numbers. NHS quidelines below help you spot if a food is high in fat, saturated fat, sugar and salt:

Some medication can be affected by what we eat. If you take warfarin or statins, speak to your GP before making big changes to your diet.



#### Understanding alcohol

Regularly drinking large amounts of alcohol contributes to a number of conditions that increase your chances of stroke including high blood pressure, type 2 diabetes and atrial fibrillation.

How much? Doctors recommend women shouldn't drink more than 14 units a week and men shouldn't drink more than 21 units a week.

**How often?** Women shouldn't regularly drink more than 2-3 units/ day and for men 3-4 units/day.

What's a unit? Multiply the volume of the drink (in ml) by the ABV (alcohol by volume measured as a percentage) and divide by 1,000.

#### Tips for cutting back

- A drinks diary can help you see the units you're drinking.
- Keep to smaller sizes -a bottle, not a pint.
- Find different ways to relax like yoga.
- Alternate alcoholic drinks with water or a sugar-free soft drink.



#### Small wine

125ml, ABV 12% 1.5 units







Pint of higher-strength lager/beer/cider 568ml, ABV 5.2% 3 units







Single small shot of spirit (e.g. gin/rum/whisky) 25ml, ABV 40%

1 unit





Bottle of lager/beer/cider 330ml, ABV 4.5% 1.7 units





Drinking alcohol when you're taking medication can be harmful, particularly if you're on blood-thinning medication, like warfarin. Always speak to your doctor.

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# A wake up call

A poor diet and lifestyle can be a time-bomb for stroke. When David Smith from Durham had a stroke last year at 50 he had no idea he was at risk. But he's made huge changes to prevent another stroke so he can be there for his family.

"I sat for long hours every day in a stressful job. I ate badly as a comfort. Whatever spare time I had I wanted to spend with my wife and three-year-old daughter so exercise wasn't a priority. I had no idea my diet and lifestyle could cause a stroke," said David.

David suffered weakness down his left side, fatigue and depression. Desperate to get back on track, he returned to work three months after leaving hospital. But four months later he wasn't coping and decided to get some help to focus on his health and family.

"Natalie and Joanne from the Stroke Association came to see me at home. They checked my blood pressure, cholesterol and medication and warned me that around one in three people go on to have another stroke or mini-stroke. It was a huge wake up call, which forced me to change.

"Natalie helped me plan long and short term goals to help me lose weight. She broke down the next steps so it didn't feel overwhelming. She got me involved in a Stroke Association prevention course and signposted me to other local services including a diabetes programme, Just Beat It, and a health trainer.

"I got educated about food labels, fats, sugar and salt. I started a food diary to pick up on bad habits and through the prevention course I met others and realised I wasn't on my own which really motivated me.





"I started to enjoy cooking with my wife and daughter. Within 10 months I'd lost 1.5 stones.

"But then I hit a brick wall. When you're recovering from a stroke it can be so hard to keep going. The stroke knocked my confidence. But with the help of health trainers I began going to the gym and swimming. It was tough keeping motivated but my friends and family got involved so we could do it together.

"I've now lost three stone in weight. I feel stronger, fitter and positive about the future."

#### David's advice:

- 1. Don't think of it as a diet but a change in lifestyle get the whole family into food and exercise and do it together.
- 2. Set small, achievable goals and be encouraged when you reach them. Keeping food and exercise diaries helps keep you focussed.
- 3. Meet other stroke survivors through prevention courses and stroke clubs to know you're not on your own.
- 4. Get support. I couldn't have done this without the help of my family and support services.

If you need to talk to someone about reducing your stroke risk, contact our Stroke Helpline on **0303 300 100**.

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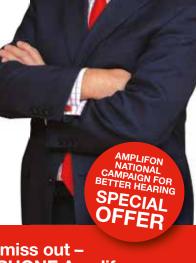
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#### Guidance



KCal	Carbs	Protein	Fat	Saturates	Sugars	Salt	Portions Fruit & Veg
277	20.9g	31.2g	7.1g	0.9g	16.4g	1.1g	3

The traffic light system tells you at a glance if the portion contains high (red), medium (amber) or low (green) amounts of fat, saturated fat, sugars and salt. The more greens, the better!

#### **Ingredients**

- 1 tbsp olive oil
- 1 large onion, peeled and chopped
- 400g tin chopped tomatoes
- 1 tbsp tomato ketchup
- 1 tsp sugar
- 2 bay leaves
- 1 heaped tsp of dried parsley or 1 tbsp of fresh chopped parsley
- black pepper and salt
- 2 thick skinless cod fillets, each weighing approx 150g.

#### Method

- **1.** Heat the oil in a non-stick frying pan.
- 2. Add the onion and fry for 5 minutes until softened.
- **3.** Add remaining ingredients (except the cod), season, bring to the boil, leave uncovered and simmer gently for 15 minutes.
- **4.** Lay the cod on top of the sauce, cover, and simmer for a further 15 minutes until the fish is cooked. Remove the bay leaves.



KCal	Carbs	Protein	Fat	Saturates	Sugars	Salt	Portions Fruit & Veg
495	62.8g	<b>34.5</b> g	11.1g	5.8g	10.3g	1.2g	2

#### Serves 4

Prep time 20 minutes Cooking time 50-60 minutes

#### **Ingredients**

- 1 tbsp oil
- 2 large boneless, skinless chicken breasts, cubed
- · 2 leeks, sliced
- · 2 tbsp flour
- 600ml semi-skimmed milk
- · 2 tbsp fresh tarragon, chopped
- 50g mature Cheddar, grated
- 1 x 420g tin butter beans, drained and rinsed
- 750g potatoes, cooked and mashed
- · knob of butter.

#### Method

- 1. Preheat the oven to 200°C/ gas 6. Heat the oil in a saucepan, add the chicken and leeks and fry for 4-5 minutes until the chicken begins to brown.
- 2. Stir in the flour and 450ml of the milk, bring to the boil and stir until thickened. Stir in the tarragon, half the Cheddar and the butter beans and season. Tip into an ovenproof dish.
- **3.** Mix together the mashed potato, remaining milk, butter and remaining Cheddar and spoon over the chicken mixture.
- **4.** Place the pie in the oven and cook for 20-25 minutes until golden and bubbling.



### KCal Carbs Protein Fat Saturates Sugars Salt Portions Fruit & Veg 276 55.8g 4.4g 3.0g 0.1g 17.4g 1.7g 2.5

#### Serves 4

Prep time 10 minutes Cooking time 25 minutes

#### **Ingredients**

- 1tspoil
- 1 onion, chopped
- 2 cloves garlic, crushed
- 1 small carrot, chopped
- 450g sweet potato, peeled and chopped
- 450ml vegetable stock
- 2 tbsp fresh parsley, chopped
- salt and black pepper

#### Method

- 1. Heat the oil in a pan, add the onion and garlic and fry for 3-4 minutes, until softened.
- 2. Add the carrot and the sweet potato and fry for 2-3 minutes.
- **3.** Pour over the stock, bring to the boil and simmer for 12-15 minutes, until veg is tender.
- **4.** Transfer to a blender or food processor and blend until smooth.
- **5.** Return to the pan, stir through the parsley and season.

Thanks to Diabetes UK for these recipes. Enjoy Food is Diabetes UK's healthy eating resource for people with diabetes – a condition that increases stroke risk. For hundreds of recipes and tips see diabetes.org.uk/Enjoy-Food-advice



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**Guidance** 

# Reducing your stroke risk

63% of people who've had a stroke live in fear of having another one. But it's important to remember that we can all take steps to reduce our stroke risk.

#### High blood pressure:

 Contributes to more than 50% of strokes.



 It has no symptoms and affects people of all ages.



It's the biggest risk
factor we can control.
Improving our diet,
stopping smoking and
drinking less alcohol
can lower blood pressure.



 An estimated 6.8 million people in the UK have undiagnosed high blood pressure.

There's no way to know your blood pressure unless you have it regularly checked.





Throughout April, we'll be checking blood pressures all over the UK in partnership with Rotary International in Great Britain and Ireland.

Encourage your friends and family to come along or get in touch to organise an event in your local area or workplace. Find out more at **stroke.org.uk/kybp** or call **01527 908 918**.

Last year we checked **50,000** people's blood pressure. We referred **7,500** to their GP to help reduce their blood pressure and stroke risk.

# Too little too late

Curtis Edwards from Wythenshawe knows all too well the risks of high blood pressure. After suffering heart palpitations, he finally went to see his doctor. Curtis discovered his blood pressure was an alarming 193/96. He was immediately put on medication to lower it.

But, just three months later, the father of three started to feel dizzy and weak. He couldn't tie his shoelace and his speech was slurred. His wife called an ambulance and Curtis was rushed to hospital.

Curtis had had a massive stroke. A blood clot had formed as a result of high blood pressure. He lost all movement down his right hand side and could no longer work. He was just 37. Since his stroke, Curtis has been supported by a Stroke Association coordinator, Helen, to make changes to his lifestyle to lower his blood pressure and reduce his risk of another stroke.

Curtis said: "I would encourage everyone to have regular blood pressure checks. I was too late getting mine checked and, sadly, went on to have a stroke because of it. As well as taking medication to keep my blood pressure down, I've now also changed my diet and cut back on salt and sugar."

Some ethnic groups, including African-Caribbean and South Asian people are more at risk of blood pressure problems.

To find out more about how to reduce your blood pressure, see our factsheet at stroke. org.uk/BP and see our diet pages on pages 6-9.

Blood pressure is the force exerted on our artery walls by blood as it's pumped around the body.

120/80 The ideal blood pressure for a healthy adult is less than 120/80mmHG.

140/90 + You're said to have high blood pressure if it's consistently higher than 140/90mmHg on a number of different occasions.



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## Adapting for success

In 2005 a devastating stroke changed Oliver Sweeney's life in an instant. He couldn't walk or talk and could no longer draw the exquisite shoe designs his world-class business

were built on.

"Oliver went from being a very articulate, witty man, to only being able to say 'yes'. He couldn't read and struggled to understand what people were saying," said his partner Helen.

"He'd designed shoes for Elton John and the England rugby squad but suddenly he couldn't hold a pencil. His passion and career seemed over."

#### Persistence pays off

But Oliver refused to give up. With help from the Stroke Association he got access to support and with sheer grit, he made huge progress.

He used an exercise bike to strengthen his right leg and Functional Electrical Stimulation (FES) to help with drop foot. Within a year he could get out of his wheelchair. Now, he can walk 10 miles.

With help from a speech therapist he can now make himself



understood. He does iPad exercises and still says a new word every day.

But the most important part of Oliver's rehabilitation was getting back to designing shoes.

"He spent five hours every day learning to draw using his left hand," said Helen. "He refused to give up."

#### Relaunching his career

"We were told Oliver wouldn't see any more improvements after two years," said Helen. "It was rubbish. He still makes progress every day."

Ten years on, he's relaunched his career under a new brand, Jack Moran. He's travelled from Florence to Shanghai to show everyone he's back in business.



# Givea

More than three-quarters of people lose the use of one of their hands after a stroke. Often they require extensive rehabilitation to get the movement back or have to re-learn how to do the things they've always done, using their other hand.

In October, we set our supporters the challenge of turning passion into action by doing the activities they love but using their weaker hand. Thank you to everyone who helped us raise thousands of pounds and spread the message that it's important to Act FAST for the best chance of recovery and to prevent the need for extensive rehabilitation.





You pledged your support and took part in activities using your weaker hand from bowling to ping pong and pumpkin throwing.

It's not too late to get involved and encourage your friends and family to try something too. Find out more at stroke.org.uk/GAH







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# Improving upper limb mobility after stroke

About 85% of stroke survivors experience weakness in one arm. This can affect their ability to wash, dress and eat, and seriously reduce their independence.

For people with upper limb weakness, reaching to grasp an object can be extremely hard. But it's the most common arm activity we do in everyday life. That's why we've funded research to improve upper limb rehabilitation through the 'Reach-to-Grasp' project at the repetitions (2000 repetitions) of University of the West of England.

The project examined the feasibility of stroke survivors with upper limb weakness repeating task-specific exercises, like zipping up a jacket and picking up a comb. The study aimed to find out whether this therapy could be done at home and whether patients found it acceptable.

Over a period of six weeks the researchers compared the training with the rehabilitation people would usually receive. They found that those who received the reach-to-grasp training were able to perform significantly more their rehabilitation exercises than those who had received usual care (40 repetitions), and that patients found it suitable to do at home.



Dr Ailie Turton, lead researcher on the study, said:

"Much like a sports coach, the therapist encourages lots of repetitions of various arm and hand actions to promote improved reaching and grasping performance. Most of the participants reported better use of the arm after the training. including improvements with practical tasks like putting on and taking off a wheelchair brake, putting on socks, tying shoe laces and brushing hair."

These findings pave the way for larger, definitive trials to answer how well reach-to-grasp therapy works. If successful, these studies could provide evidence for the introduction of this therapy into rehabilitation services to help people with upper limb problems after stroke, which they can carry out at home.



#### **Our research**

The research we fund saves lives and helps stroke survivors make their best possible recovery. We can only do this thanks to voluntary donations.

If you'd like to support stroke research, please call 0300 330 0740 to make a donation or visit stroke.org.uk/donation

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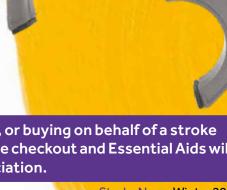
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Essential Aids has a huge range of items for mobility, leisure, the kitchen and bathroom with products as varied as adapted cutlery and non-slip plates, to gadgets to help with dressing or equipment to build muscle strength and coordination.

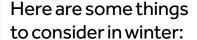
To find the aids and adaptations you need, go to essentialaids. com/stroke-association or call 01273 719 889.



If you're a stroke survivor, or buying on behalf of a stroke survivor, tick the box at the checkout and Essential Aids will donate 5% to the Stroke Association.

# Money matters

Having a stroke can have a big impact on your finances. Our research found people's income goes down but their bills go up. As we use more gas and electricity in winter, and with Christmas coming up, this time of year can be particularly hard.



#### 1. Help towards heating costs

Most people born on or before 5 January 1953 are eligible for a Winter Fuel Payment to help towards fuel bills. Most people get the payment automatically. If you don't, find more information at gov.uk/winter-fuel-payment

The British Gas Energy
Trust gives grants to
people in England, Scotland
and Wales to help clear gas and
electricity debts. You don't
need to be a British or Scottish
Gas customer to apply. See
britishgasenergytrust.org.uk
or contact your own provider
to see if they have a scheme.

Our Life After Stroke Grants can help towards critical costs such as food and fuel. Find out more at stroke.org.uk/grants

#### 2. Help with healthcare costs

If you claim benefits or have a low income you may be able to get help with the cost of NHS prescriptions, dental care, fares to get to appointments, eye tests and glasses. Call 0300 330 1341 or see www. nhsbsa.nhs.uk/1125.aspx for more information.

#### 3. Get the right advice

If you're struggling with money worries contact the Money Advice Service, a free government-backed advice service. Call 0300 500 5000 or see moneyadviceservice.org.uk





If you're 65 or over or have a long-term health condition, contact your GP or pharmacist to get your free flu jab. Flu can lead to serious complications and can be deadly. If you're a carer you might also be eligible for a freebie.

Don't forget if you're 65 or over you're also entitled to the pneumococcal vaccine to protect you from pneumonia.

### Unwell over the holiday period?

If you need help when your GP surgery or pharmacy is closed, call NHS 111 to speak to an adviser who can direct you to local services that are open.

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# Istepped up for stroke

Rick Hein woke up in hospital to find he had limited movement in his right arm and hand. Most frightening for Rick, he also found he couldn't speak. He'd had a stroke.



Three years on, Rick still suffers with aphasia, making communication difficult, but he's passionate about using his experience to help others.

He supports other stroke survivors with aphasia and shares his experience at events to improve understanding of stroke. But Rick also recognises that for stroke survivors to access the best possible support, action needs to be taken at a Government level. That's why he campaigns with us.

Rick met his MP to explain the positive impacts technology can have for stroke survivors. In July he joined other stroke survivors to demonstrate against the Government's plans to cut support for disabled people claiming Employment and Support Allowance in future.

"The support I've had has changed my life. I was incensed at rumours that support could be cut and I stepped up. It feels good to use my experiences and knowledge of stroke to educate and influence others," said Rick.

#### Why do we campaign?

Stroke survivors and carers have helped us campaign for key changes to how people are supported after stroke. Together, we've ensured stroke is recognised as a medical emergency and shown that, with the right support, there is life after stroke.

But there's still more to be done. We need to:

- Keep stroke a priority
- Reduce the variation in the quality of stroke care
- Ensure there's support so stroke survivors can live independently, return to work and overcome the emotional impact of stroke.

### You can help us push for these changes.

- Join our online Supporters' Network to take action on stroke. See: stroke.org.uk/ supporters-network
- Tell us why stroke should be a priority for policy makers. Write to us at:
  Freepost
  RRKR-RGLE-LGAE,
  Policy Team,
  Stroke Association House,
  240 City Road,
  London, EC1V 2PR.

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# A cavers perspective

When Will Hyde was 19 his mum had a stroke which left her unable to walk. She suffered acute fatigue and needed round-the-clock care. Will deferred university and put competitive cycling on hold to look after his mum.

He said "I thought to myself 'I was a boy before. Now I'm going to have to be a man. Forget about everything else; if I can get mum back to how she was and she can have a good life again, I'll have done the best I can."

Will got up at 5.30am for work every day to manage the family's finances. After work he cooked, cleaned and did the laundry. He managed his mum's medication, daily physiotherapy exercises and went to all of her rehabilitation appointments.



Fifteen months on, Janice could walk up and down stairs. Both she and the Stroke Rehabilitation Team credit Will for her remarkable progress. Janice said, "I can do most things now because Will's helped me learn that if I push hard I can get there."

Find out more about Will's story at stroke.org.uk/will



#### Will's advice to carers

Find someone to talk to.
 I bottled things up but eventually I couldn't hold it in any more.
 I spoke to a friend but it could be a professional.

#### 2. Take time for yourself.

Everything was completely new to us and at first I had no time for myself. We agreed that I'd have one hour a day. I might just watch TV but I could clear my head.

#### 3. Take advantage of help.

My sister got a lot of help from the Stroke Helpline. Mum found our coordinator, Jill, good to talk to and she helped with practical issues like the delivery of mum's wheelchair.

- 4. Set goals. Mum wanted to walk within two years. We set short-term goals to help her get there. I kept reminding her where she wanted to get to and how far she'd come to keep her motivated.
- **5. Find their 'happy'.** I found mum was happiest when she was out of the house. If she started feeling down, we'd go to Tesco or for a coffee.

More than **a third** of stroke survivors in the UK are dependent on others.

One in five is cared for by family and/ or friends.



### Do you need support being a carer?

Call our Stroke Helpline on **0303 3033 100** to find out how we can help.



to think most people would do the same when someone they love is vulnerable."

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# Do you know someone truly inspirational who's been affected by stroke?

Will's amazing courage caring for his mum after her stroke was recognised when he won a Life After Stroke Award this year.



Nominations for the 2016 awards are now open!

Give someone the recognition they deserve. Nominate at **stroke.org. uk/lasa** or call **01527 903 927** to request a paper nomination form.

The Life After Stroke Awards celebrate the incredible achievements of people affected by stroke—from stroke survivors and heath care professionals to volunteers and carers, like Will.

"I was really blown away to get an award like this. Stroke turned our lives upside down, it's been a challenge but it was never the end of the story," said Will.



If your workplace would like to sponsor an award, contact Louise on louise.riddick@stroke.org.uk

#### **Classifieds**

Please contact Alex Monteith at alex.monteith@redactive.co.uk or call 020 7880 7613 to book









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# Living on in memory

Michael O'Donnell had a catastrophic stroke aged 38 shortly before Christmas last year. Tragically, the treatment that could clear the clot and save his life hadn't passed medical trials and Michael passed away leaving behind his wife and four young children.

Michael's family have pulled together over the last year to keep his memory alive. They set up a Stroke Association Remembrance Fund to raise money so that in the future the treatment that Michael needed, can save others' lives.

"For the children to lose their dad at such a young age was heart-wrenching," said Michael's partner Amanda. "A year on, we're trying to rebuild our lives and move forward. The fundraising events that the children have been involved in have really helped them to focus on something positive.

"They know their daddy would be so proud of them for making a difference to other people in a similar situation."

Lily and John Joe, Michael's children with Amanda, were just eight and five when he died. "They didn't understand the concept of stroke," said Amanda, "but they now know that other people have strokes and can suffer.

"They know that their daddy would be so proud of them making a difference to other people." "We held a special fundraising Irish food day for Michael. The children cooked soda bread to go with an Irish stew. They made a speech explaining what a stroke was and encouraged people to take part in the raffle and games we'd planned.

"They've also baked and sold cakes to their school community. Everyone's so proud of them.

"We're gradually finding a new 'normal', but keeping positive and finding ways to celebrate Michael helps. On important dates, like birthdays and father's day, we sent balloons up with messages in them. We've visited all the places he loved and written messages in the sand on his favourite beaches."



Setting up a Remembrance Fund can be a comforting and positive way to celebrate the life of a loved one and a place to share memories with family and friends. If you'd like more information, please contact Jackie: 01604 687 783 / remembrancefund@stroke.org.uk

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# Visual problems after stroke

Visual problems after stroke are very common. They can be distressing and contribute to a lack of confidence, depression and anxiety, slowing down rehabilitation and recovery.

Sandi Muckle from our Stroke Helpline explains what help's available.

Who's who?

Many people don't realise vision problems are common after stroke so assessments are often missed. No matter how long after your stroke, it's important to have an eye examination if your vision has got worse.

If you're in hospital you should be referred to an orthoptist or ophthalmologist. If you're at home, start by visiting an optician.

- Optometrist/optician: Tests sight and prescribes and provides glasses and contact lenses.
- Ophthalmologist: A doctor specialising in eye diseases.
- Orthoptist: Assesses and treats eye problems, particularly eye movement problems.

- **Eye Clinic Liaison Officer** (ECLO): Provides a bridge between eye professionals in hospital and organisations that provide support at home.
- Visual Rehabilitation Officer (VRO): Helps you learn to adapt to impairment.

How can laccess aids? There are lots of aids available from magnifiers to anti-glare glasses and sticky 'bump-ons' to help you feel where to turn a dial to, such as on an oven.

Aids can be accessed through an ECLO, a VRO or through your local Social Services Sensory Impairment Teams. Contact the adult social care team at your local authority.

Registering sight loss can make it easier to get help from Social Services and concessions like a Disabled Person's Railcard.

Are there therapies to help regain vision?

Stroke-Association funding has led to the development of two free programmes:

1. Read Right is an online therapy shown to help people with reading problems caused by partial or total loss of vision to one side following a stroke.

Find out more about both programmes by visiting: stroke.org.uk/sight

Visual problems affect 60% of stroke survivors immediately after a stroke and 20% beyond three months.

A third of practitioners do not supply vision information to patients or carers

. . . . . . . . . . . .

More than a quarter of stroke survivors with visual

impairments do not receive sufficient support.

2. Eye search is clinically proven to help visual function by encouraging changes to how your eyes move to improve speed and accuracy when finding objects.



### Revitalise

Respite holidays for disabled people and carers



Revitalise has been providing respite holidays for disabled people and their families for over five decades. We cater for 150+ conditions, with Stroke being the third most common amongst our guests.

We provide an excellent range of breaks with **24 hour on-call nursing** care plus exciting accessible excursions and entertainment.

### What makes our breaks so special?

• Quality care - We create a tailored care plan for each guest and our dedicated care staff and registered nurses are on call 24 hours a day to ensure you receive the best quality care.



- Inspiring excursions We are reknowned for providing an excellent range of trips from our centres. Recent excursions have included France, the Isle of Wight, the Lake District, boat rides, water-skiing and even airplane flying lessons!
- **Evening entertainment** We entertain day and night, so we always provide a terrific range of live singers, comedians, quizzes and more.
- In-house activities Daytimes could involve anything from exercise classes to games and arts and crafts sessions.
- Help with funding Financial help may be available if you are unable to fund the full cost of a break. We can offer limited grants from our own Joan Brander Memorial Fund and we work with a number of other organisations who provide funding towards breaks. Please contact us for eligibility criteria.











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Fay Hitchen, Revitalise guest

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## Together we can conquer stroke

As a charity, we rely on your support to prevent stroke and change lives. A huge thank you to everyone who's gone the extra mile to fundraise, volunteer and campaign with us.

Royal Mail Lichfield staff took to their kitchens for the 'Great Royal Mail Food Festival', raising £450. If baking is your thing, find out about Sip for Stroke: stroke.org.uk/sip





Thousands of you took part in the spring Resolution Run series, raising £165,000. One man was Michael Brown who ran 5km a year after a stroke.



The 2016 series starts in March.
Find your local 5, 10 or 15km run
at stroke.org.uk/resolution and
sign up today.



Find out what events we've got coming up on page 50 or make a donation at **stroke.org.uk/donation** 

Volunteer spotlight

Linda Cheveau had two strokes in 1983 when she was in her early thirties. Ever since, she's been passionate about ensuring more people understand stroke.

For five years Linda has been volunteering with us and supporting stroke survivors who have communication difficulties (aphasia) after their stroke. Recently, she took on a new challenge and became a Stroke Ambassador in order to raise awareness of stroke in her local community.

ne's cople gyho

We couldn't exist without our 4,000 volunteers. To join us, find out what you can do in your area at stroke.org.uk/volunteer



After storming success in 2015, our stroke awareness month, *Make May Purple*, is back. Wear, bake or plant May purple. Sign up at stroke.org.uk/makemaypurple

How does your donation help?

**£5** could help 15 people begin to come to terms with the effects of stroke with crucial factsheets.

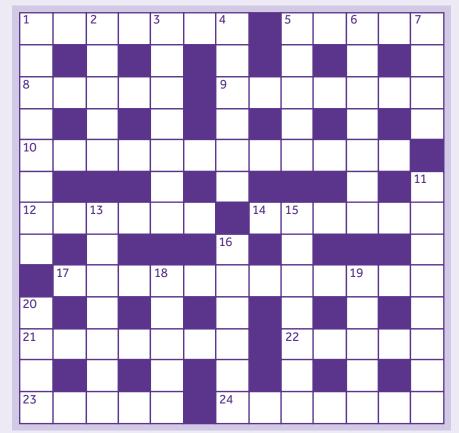
£20 could support our Stroke Helpline to give life-changing advice to people struggling to cope.

£50 could help us continue to invest in research which prevents stroke and improves the lives of stroke survivors.

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Puzzles can be a fun way to exercise your mind and improve concentration, understanding and memory.



With thanks to The Times/News Syndication who granted us rights to this crossword.

#### **Across**

- 1 Early soviet satellite (7)
- 5 Greatly horrify (5)
- 8 Inclusive of everything (3-2)
- 9 Breed of cat (7)
- 10 Don't make things worse by interfering (3,4,5)
- 12 Buster\_\_\_, film comedian and director (6)
- 14 Aviation pioneers' name (6)
- 17 Like newspaper writers (12)
- 21 Male domestic fowl (US) (7)
- 22 Stage work (5)
- 23 Postpone, defer (5)
- 24 Kingdom surrounded by South Africa (7)

#### **Down**

- 1 Tchaikovsky ballet (4,4)
- 2 Not illuminated (5)
- 3 Negative character in a novel (3-4)
- 4 Germanic goblin (6)
- 5 Spring month (5)
- 6 Old German coin (7)
- 7 Welsh emblem (4)
- 11 Series of short detached sounds (8)
- 13 Mexican salamander (7)
- 15 Destructive (7)
- 16 Evergreen shrub (6)
- 18 Bad-tempered (5)
- 19 River at Nottingham (5)
- 20 Crossword frame (4)

Solutions See page 50 for the puzzle solutions.

#### Word search

R M P W D O R J E
E A O I I E P L E
S C E B U N Y A A
E T A Q I T T W M
A I N R S L A E B
R O R E E R I E R
C N F J D R Y T V
H I R E C I P E Y
L W E A K N E S S

**ACTION** 

**AWARD** 

CARER

**CONQUER** 

DIET

LIFESTYLE

MOBILITY

**RECIPE** 

RESEARCH

WEAKNESS

**WINTER** 

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# Dates for your diary

### Life After Stroke Awards - nominations open

Nominate someone inspirational today. See more on page 38.

### 9 December, 3:30pm and 10 December, 8pm

Holy Trinity Church, Sloane Square. Get into the festive spirit at one of our Christmas carol concerts. Book online at **stroke.org.uk/ carolservice** or **020 7940 1344**.

#### 11 December 2015

Stroke survivor Philip created this beautiful card, Christmas sparkle (top right). Get your last orders of Stroke Association Christmas cards at stroke.org.uk/Christmas or call 01233 214 320.



#### 29 January 2016

Do you have a creative flair? Like Philip, you could win our Christmas card design competition. Contact cardcompetition@stroke.org.uk or call 01604 687 771.

#### February 2016

Booking opens for the UK Stroke Assembly – an event for stroke survivors and carers to talk about the issues that matter most to them – to take place 13 and 14 June 2016. See **stroke.org.uk/UKSA** 

#### May 2016

Make May Purple is back. Wear, bake or plant May purple to raise awareness of stroke. Sign up at stroke.org.uk/makemaypurple

For more events and ways to get involved in our work, see stroke.org.uk

#### Crossword

Across: 1 SPUTNIK, 5 APPAL, 8 ALL-IN, 9 BURMESE,

10 LETWELL ALONE, 12 KEATON, 14 WRIGHT, 17 JOURNALISTIC,

21 ROOSTER, 22 OPERA, 23 DELAY, 24 LESOTHO

A I N R S L A E +

**Down:** 1 SWAN LAKE, 2 UNLIT, 3 NON-HERO, 4 KOBOLD, 5 APRIL, 6 PFENNIG, 7 LEEK, 11 STACCATO, 13 AXOLOTL, 15 RUINOUS, 16 LAUREL, 18 RATTY, 19 TRENT, 20 GRID

R M + W D + R + E E A O I I E + L + S C E B U N Y + A E T A Q I T T W + A I N R S L A E + R O + E E R I + R C N F + D R + T + H I R E C I P E Y L W E A K N E S S

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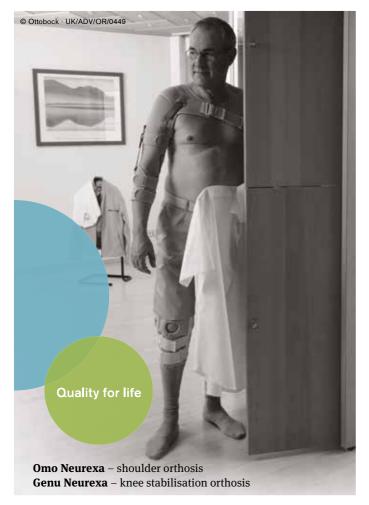
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OR REQUEST A BROCHURE CALL US ON
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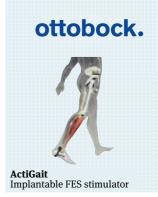
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